

Place Index

An “f” following a page number indicates a figure on that page

A

Abu Dhabi, 75–76, 87
Acre, 175–76, 177f, 183–84
Afghanistan, 54–55, 82–83, 319, 335f
Agra, 331f
Aleppo, 185, 262
Algeria, 257–59
Alhambra, 340
Amber, 329
Amman, 263, 265
Anatolia, 28f, 235–36
Angevin region of France, 174
Angola, 283–85
Anjou, 145, 179
Antioch, 116, 157f, 158, 163, 173, 185
Aqaba, 37, 37f, 79, 164–65
Aquitaine, 158, 169, 173–74, 179f
Argentina, 135, 198
Argeş River, 239f
Ar-rur, 327
Arsuf, 177, 177f
Ascalon, 177f
Aydhab, 164–65
Ayn Jalut, 185
Ayyadieh, 175

B

Baghdad, 4–7, 17–18, 34–35, 159, 185, 347. *See also* Muslim Empire, Golden Age of in subject index
Bahamas, 267
Balkan Peninsula, 241–43, 242f, 255
Bangladesh, 323f
Banu Jadhimah, 116
Basra, 59–60
Baton Rouge (LA), 288f
Beersheba, 41, 197
Beit Nuba, 177f, 178

Belgrade, 245f
Bengal, 82
Benghazi, 261f, 262, 265
Benin, 284
Bethlehem, 215
Birmingham (AL), 355
Bordeaux, 169
Bosnia and Herzegovina, 241, 242f, 243, 243f, 244, 348
Brasov, 251
Brazil, 255
Brindisi, 183
Britain
 betrayals by (*See* betrayals, Western in subject index)
 Churchill and (*See* Churchill, Winston in name index)
 colonization and, 29–31, 45 (*See also* Sykes and Picot in subject index)
 House of Lords on Balfour Declaration, 79–80
 Indian occupation, 329f
 Iran and, 307
 Jerusalem, defeat in, 38–40
 on Jewish immigration to Palestine, early 20th century, 200–201
 leadership and Zionists, 344
 Palestine, withdrawal from, 207–9
 television, *Count Duckula*, 248
 vassal leaders and (*See* vassalage program in subject index)
 Zionist officials and, 79–80 (*See also* Zionism in subject index)
Bucharest, 233, 251, 251f, 255, 256f
Bulgaria, 243
Burkina Faso, 284
Bursa, 264
Byzantium, 111

C

Cairo, 56, 59, 68, 159–61, 161f, 182, 184–85. *See also* Egypt
Cameroon, 284
Carpathian Mountains, 233, 239f
Carthage, 186
Castile, 340
Central America, 267
Ceuta, 289, 292f
Charleston (SC), 279–80
Charlottesville (VA), 250, 324
China, 28, 28f, 246, 357–58
Christchurch, 188

Cilicia, 157f
Clermont, 147–48, 149f
Constantinople, 18, 22, 111, 116, 151f, 179–81, 181f, 191–93, 237–38, 245
Cordes-sur-Ciel, 190f
Cordoba, 9f, 11, 15, 146f, 340, 342
Côte d’Ivoire, 284
Cuba, 267
Curtea Veche, 251f
Cyprus, 79, 163, 175, 177f

D

Dabiq, 41–42
Damascus, 39–40, 40f, 48, 56, 68, 115–16, 159–60, 178, 185, 264–65
Damietta, 182, 184
Dan, 41
Deir Yassin, 207, 209
Delhi, 321, 325, 327–28, 329f, 332. *See also* India
Dimona, 216
Al-Diriyah, 54f, 56–59, 58f, 62, 62f, 77–78
Dominican Republic, 267
Dubai, 75–76

E

East Turkestan, 28, 28f
Edessa, 157f, 158
Edirne, 23, 237
Egypt. *See also* Cairo
 Crusades and, 182, 184–85
 Mamluks in, 185
 Ramadan War/Yom Kippur War and, 86
 Saladin in, 160–61
 Sinai Peninsula of, 215
 Six-Day War and, 1967, 215
 vassal king for, 80–81
 Zionist invasion in Palestine and, 210
El Paso (TX), 250
El-Arish, 42
Elkader (IA), 264–65

F

Faisalabad, 90
Faran (mountains), 75f
Fayetteville (NC), 279
Fez, 10, 11f
Fort Sumter (SC), 272
France
 crusader occupation, 157
 freedom of speech, 348
 and Grand Mosque seizure, 1979, 317–19
 Iraq War and, 131
 knighthood, 169
 and "Middle East," conquer of, 346–50
 and "Middle East," creation of (*See* Sykes-Picot Agreement in subject index)
 paradox, 348
 post September 11th attacks, 54
 Revolution, 302
 terrorism, 348–49
Fut Tur, 279

G

Galicia, 340
Galilee, 109, 213f
Gambia, 284
Gaza, 214–15, 218, 220, 223
Germany
 crusaders in, 150–51, 151f, 183–84, 193
 evangelicals in, 286, 301
 Jews and (*See* Holocaust/Nazi ideology in subject index; Jews/Judaism in subject index)
Ghana, 284, 286
Golan Heights, 215, 218
Golgotha, 111
Granada, 340
Greece, 243, 246
Gujrat, 324–25, 327

H

Haifa, 212
Ha'il, 170
Haiti, 267
Hama, 51
Harran, 165

Hattin, 166–67, 175

Hejaz

British betrayal and, 35, 36f–37f, 39–40, 58, 64, 71, 71f

Crusades and, 162, 164 (*See also* Crusades in subject index)

holy places and, 48, 53, 72, 114

leadership of, 30, 72–73, 81 (*See also* Hussein ibn Ali al-Hashimi (Sharif of Mecca) in name index)

location of, 53, 54f

Ottoman Empire and, 29–30, 30f

pilgrimage and, 286, 294 (*See also* pilgrimages in subject index)

Wahhabism and, 63 (*See also* Wahhabism in subject index)

Hispania, 289f

Hispaniola, 267

Horns of Hattin, 166

Hungary, 26–27, 253

I

Iberian Peninsula, 196, 289

India

Bollywood in, 334–35

British colonization in, 29, 33

Christians in, 327

Churchill on, 82

creation of, 323f

economy of, 328–29, 329f

extremist movements in, 322–26

flag of, 322

Hindu terrorism in, 324–25

Muslims in, 253, 322, 324, 327–31

on Palestine, 206

women's rights in, 332–34

Indian subcontinent, about, 82, 322, 323f, 327–30. *See also* India

Istanbul, 22–23, 85f

Iran

democracy in, 346

Israel and, 216

lavish party in, 309–10

leadership in, 315

rebellion in, 314–15

Shiism in, 313

US and, 138, 345–46

vassalage program in, 307–8

Iraq

Al-Husayn massacre in, 311–12

- creation of, 70f
- Jews in, 196, 212–13
- media representation of, 4, 109
- US War in (2003-2011), 131–32, 155, 247, 345–47
- vassal kings for, 80, 83

Israel. *See also* Palestine

- Bible and, 124, 134
- biblical vs state of, 350–52
- church and state, separation of, 320
- democracy in, 207, 211–12, 214–15, 218–19, 346
- eschatology and, 134, 198
- establishment of, 44, 130–31, 198, 204, 208–15, 213f
- ethnic cleansing in, 212–15
- expansion of, 217f
- impact of on US, 352
- Jerusalem as capital of, 134, 136
- media and, 222–27, 222f, 226f
- military of, 137, 209, 211, 215–16
- naming of, 350–51
- nuclear weapon program of, 86, 216
- Palestinian peace negotiations, 215, 217f, 218–20
- Six-Day War and, 1967, 215, 217f
- Third Temple and, 137
- Umar's effect on, 118–19
- US Embassy in, 347
- US politics and, 86–87, 133–34, 136, 138–39, 87, 215–20, 217f, 221f
- war with Egypt and Syria and, 86
- West Bank, invasion on, 137, 215
- Zionism and, 133, 136, 198, 200f, 207–10, 320

Istanbul, 59

Italy, 259–62, 297, 339

J

- Al-Jabal al-Akhdar, 260
- Jaffa, 177, 177f, 212
- Jamestown (VA), 269
- Jeddah, 35, 71–72, 85, 165, 317, 319
- Jericho, 195
- Jerusalem. *See also* Palestine
 - British invasion of, 38–39, 39f
 - as capital of Israel, 134, 136
 - capture of, by Muslims, seventh century, 117–20, 138
 - Christian "king" in, 183–84

- control of, by religion, 229–30
- Cyrus and, 107
- East, 215, 218
- First Crusaders siege of, 152, 342–43
- French Crusader occupation of, 157f
- holy sites in, 111, 118–20, 118f (*See also* individual sites in subject index)
- Muslim Empire and, 162
- rule of, 39, 81, 166
- Saladin in, 167
- Third Crusade and, 176–79
- Umar in, 342
- US Embassy in, 347

Jordan

- British invasion in, 39
- Irgun and, 200f
- Israel and, 216
- refugees in, 78, 213
- vassal program and, 80, 80f, 210
- Zionist invasion in Palestine and, 210

K

- Karbala, 311–12
- Kashmir, 323f
- Kerak, 164–65, 165f, 166
- Kerala, 327
- Kufa, 311–13
- Kuwait, 62, 87

L

- Lebanon, 21, 46, 66, 78, 91, 213, 216, 345–46
- Lesser Antilles, 267
- Liberia, 284
- Libya, 131, 345–46
- Lybia, 259–62

M

- Macedonia, 109
- Mainz, 151
- Malabar Coast, 327
- Mali, 293–94

Malta, 81
Mansoura, 182, 184
Mauritania, 284
Mecca
 destruction of, 73–77, 75f, 77f
 Grand Mosque and (*See* Grand Mosque in subject index)
 invasion of by Ikhwan, 71–72, 71f
 Malcolm X to, 286, 287f
 pilgrimages to (*See* pilgrimages in subject index)
 Prophet Muhammad and, 112
 rule of, 81, 287, 347
 significance of, 54f, 75, 112

Medina
 destruction of, 73–77, 75f, 77f
 holy sites in (*See* Green Dome in subject index; Masjid an-Nabawi in subject index)
 invasion of by Ikhwan, 71–72, 71f
 Prophet Muhammad and, 73f, 112f
 Raynald of Châtillon's attack on, 164, 164f
 rule of, 81
 significance of, 54f, 76–77, 112, 112f
 Uthman's home in, 60f
 Wahhabism and, 56

Meerut, 326
Mesopotamia, 50, 60f, 107, 159
Messina, 175
Minneapolis (MN), 227
Moldavia, 233f, 238

N
Najd, 53–57, 54f, 59f, 62–65, 63f, 68, 76, 84, 85f
Nanjiang, 28f
Netherlands, 255
Neve Tzedek, 217f
Niger, 284
Nigeria, 284, 286
Normandy, 179
North Africa, 265

O
Ohio, 270
Olympia (WA), 223

Outremer, 157–59, 157f, 161, 163, 166, 173, 185

P

Pakistan, 54–55, 90, 322, 323f

Palaestina, 109, 111, 351

Palæstina Prima, 195

Palermo, 297

Palestine. *See also* Israel; Jerusalem

Abdulaziz on, 66–68

British invasion of, 1917, 38–39

British mapping of, 32–33, 126–27, 196–97

British occupation of, 41

Corrie killing in, 222–23, 222f

Greek occupation of, 109

as homeland for Jews, Zionism and (*See* Israel; Zionism in subject index)

invasion of, biblical, 195

Irgun terrorism in, 199–204

Israel creation and, 42–45, 204–6, 217f (*See also* Israel; Zionism in the subject index)

Jewish immigration to, early 20th century, 197–99

Jewish population in, 198–99

massacre at Deir Yassin, 1948, 207

Muhammad (Prophet) in, 112–14

Palestinian exodus from, 207, 212–14, 213f

population in, 212, 214

Roman occupation of, 109–10

Sharif of Mecca on, 71

Third Crusade and, 174–79

Zionism and, 42–45, 81, 344 (*See also* Zionism in the subject index; Zionist takeover of Palestine in subject index)

Paran (desert), 75f

Paris, 21, 302

Persepolis, 309–10

Petah Tikva, 217f

Pompeii, 109f

Puerto Rico, 267

Q

Qom, 314, 314f

R

Rabigh, 165
Rafah, 223, 225–26
Regensburg, 173
Rione Sant'Angelo, 227
Rishon LeZion, 217f
Riyadh, 12, 62, 62f, 85
Rohri, 327
Romania, 233, 233f, 250–52, 251f, 254–55, 256f
Rosh Pina, 217f
Russia, 243, 245–46, 325
Russian Turkestan, 27–28

S

Safed, 213f
Sarajevo, 61, 61f
Sardis, 108
Saudi Arabia
 Abdulaziz rule in, 349
 creation of, 73
 destruction in, 73–79
 establishment of, 73
 Faisal's rule in, 83–87, 315
 importance of, to West, 349–50
 MBS rule in, 90–91
 overthrow attempt of, 1979, 318–19
 tourism in, 75–76
 Trump and, 12
 US relations and, 86–88
 Wahhabism in, 54, 315–20
Senegal, 279, 284
Serbia, 245f
Seville, 268f, 340
Sicily, 174–75, 297
Sierra Leone, 284
Sighișoara, 233
Sinai Peninsula, 215
Sindh, 327
Somalia, 345
South America, 267
Srebrenica, 243, 243f
Sri Lanka, 327
St. Louis (MO), 19–20, 186f, 271–72
Strait of Gibraltar, 291, 292f, 293

Sudan, 345–46
Suluq, 262, 265
Syria, 36f
 Abdulaziz on, 66
 Arab Muslim rule in, 115–16
 Crusade routes through, 46
 Golan Heights in, 215, 218
 ISIS in, 41, 180
 Kurdish ISIS fight in, 50
 massacres in, 50–51
 Mongols in, 185
 Ottomans and, 39–40
 Ramadan War/Yom Kippur War and, 86
 refugees and, 78
 rule of, 161, 311
 Six-Day War and, 1967, 215
 US and, 345–46
 Zionist invasion in Palestine and, 210, 213

T

Taif, 72, 317–18
Târgoviște, 236, 238, 240
Tarn, 190f
Tel Aviv, 43f, 347, 350
Tel Dan, 41
Tel Qadi, 41
Thermopylae, 108
Tikrit, 159
Timbuktu, 294–95
Togo, 284
Toledo (Spain), 289, 293
Transjordan, 80. *See also* Jordan
Transylvania, 233, 233f, 234, 251–52
Trinidad, 267
Tripoli, 157f
Tunisia, 186
Turkestan, 27–29, 28f
Turkey, 22–24, 77f, 78, 157f, 244, 314, 357
Tyre, 195

U

Uganda, 42, 135, 198
United Arab Emirates (UAE), 347
United States (US)
 Abscam and, 103–5
 Civil War and, 272–74
 creation of, 269–70
 on creation of Israel, 205–10
 cultural power of, 354 (*See also* Hollywood in subject index)
 democracy and, 341
 ethnic cleansing, use of term in, 212
 founding fathers of, 19, 298–303, 341
 government, on Ku Klux Klan (KKK), 189
 Grand Mosque seizure and, 317
 on immigration, 200
 Iran and, 308, 314
 Iraq and, 131–32, 155, 247, 345–47
 Israel and, 86–87, 216, 218–20, 222–23, 227
 Kurdish betrayal by, 50
 media and (*See* media/press in subject index)
 oil embargo against, 86–88
 populism and, 252, 255
 portrayal of Arabs in (*See* discrimination in subject index; Hollywood in subject index)
 Revolutionary War in, 170, 269–70, 356
 terrorism and, 355–56 (*See also* terrorism in subject index)
 vassalage program and, 86–90, 210 (*See also* vassalage program in subject index)
 Zionism in (*See* Zionism in subject index)
Utøya, 188–89
Uttar Pradesh, 326, 330
Al-Uyayna, 56
Uyghurstan, 28, 28f
Uzbekistan, 60f

V

Venice, 340
Vicksburg (MS), 273–74

W

Waco (TX), 58–59
Wallachia, 233f–34f, 235–38, 240–41
Washington, D.C., 274
West Africa, 279, 283–85, 283f, 293

West Bank, 137, 214–15, 218–20

Y

Yarmouk, 115–17, 115f, 163, 196, 291, 341

Z

Zanzur, 259