

## Name Index

*An “f” following a page number indicates a figure on that page*

### A

- Aaronsohn, Aaron, 196–97  
Abbas, Mahmoud, 213f  
Abd al-Rahman al-Ghafiqi, 169  
Abdel Kader Haidara, 296  
Abdelkader El Djezairi, 257–58, 258f, 264–65  
Abdi, Mazloun Kobani, 50  
Abdul Aziz bin Baz, 316–17  
Abdul Rahman, Kambir, 103, 103f  
Abdulaziz ibn Saud, 63f, 68f, 71f  
    on Arab freedom, 66–68  
    betrayal of Sharif of Mecca by, 69–70  
    invasion of Hejaz, 71f, 71–72  
    as vassal king, 65–69, 67f, 70f, 73, 79–80, 210, 265, 344, 349  
    Wahhabism and, 62–64, 66–67  
Abdullah ibn Saud, 58–59, 59f, 61  
Abraham (patriarch), 350  
Abrams, Elliot, 346  
Abu al-Qasim al-Zahrawi, 8, 9f  
Abu al-Qasim bin Abbad, 340  
Abu Bakr al-Razi, 8, 10f, 74, 310, 341  
Abu Tayi, Auda, 37, 38f  
Abu Ubaidah ibn al-Jarrah, 117  
Abu Yaqub Yusuf, 268f  
Abulcasis, 8, 9f  
Acocella, Joan, 122  
Adams, Abigail, 19f  
Adams, John, 19, 19f, 269  
Adityanath, Yogi, 330  
Ahmad Shāh Durrānī, 335f  
Aimery, 163  
Aisha, 342  
Akbar, 328–29, 332  
Akkad, Moustapha, 262–63, 263f  
Al Thunayan, Effat, 85f  
Alexander the Great, 109, 109f, 351  
Alexander VI, 267

Al-Farghani, 268f  
Alfonso VI, 340  
Alfraganus, 268f  
Al-Hasan ibn Ali, 33  
Al-Haytham, 6, 7f, 16  
Al-Husayn ibn Ali, 311–12  
Ali (caliph), 31, 59, 116, 269, 310–13, 341  
Al-Idrisi, 268f  
Al-Kamil, 182–84  
al-Khalili, Jim, 5  
Al-Khwarizmi, 5, 5f, 16  
Allenby, Edmund, 38–40, 39f–40f, 48, 80, 127–28, 197  
Al-Mansur, 4  
Almond, Ian, 27  
Al-Razi, 8, 10f  
Alys (Philip Augustus' sister), 174–75  
Al-Zahrawi, 8, 9f  
Ambrose, 111  
Anderson, Scott, 48  
Applebaum, Anne, 133  
Arafat, Yasser, 210  
Arden, Elizabeth, 310  
Aristotle, 14, 269  
Armstrong, Karen, 178  
Asbridge, Thomas, 145, 149–50, 153  
Asquith, H.H., 41  
al-Assad, Bashar, 51  
al-Assad, Hafez, 50  
Aurangzeb, 329, 332  
Averroes, 14, 15f  
Avicenna, 8, 8f

## B

Baccarat, 310  
Baibars, 185–86, 186f  
Baker, James, 220  
Baldwin IV, 162, 162f, 164, 166  
Balfour, Arthur, 43, 43f–44f, 49, 83, 91, 128–29, 308, 344. *See also* Balfour Declaration in subject index; vassalage program in subject index; Zionism in subject index  
Bandar, 89  
Bannon, Steve, 254  
Barak, Ehud, 211  
Bauer, Conrad, 187

Bayezid II, 24, 24f  
Begin, Menachem, 136, 202–4, 203f  
Bell, Gertrude, 70f  
Belushi, John, 104  
ben Caiaphas, Joseph, 110  
Benedict XVI, 153–54, 154f, 244  
Ben-Gurion, David, 211  
Berengaria of Navarre, 175–76, 178–79  
Berlin, Isaiah, 82  
Bilal, 287–88, 296  
Bin Baz, 316–17  
Bin Laden, Osama, 60–61, 76, 149, 240, 248, 314, 319  
Bin Zayed, 347  
Bint Faisal Al Saud, Lolowah, 88  
Birnbaum, Nathan, 121  
Blackstone, William E., 130–31, 134–35  
Blair, James, 299  
Blake, John, 299  
Blasco Ibáñez, Vicente, 169  
Blyth, Benjamin, 19f  
Board, Ernest, 9  
Bohemond of Taranto, 151f  
Bolsonaro, Jair, 252–55  
Bolton, Jerry, 25  
Boudinot, Elias, 130  
Brandeis, Louis, 50, 135  
Breivik, Andres Behring, 188  
Brooks, Dan, 248  
Brown, George, 86  
Brownworth, Lars, 147, 163, 183  
Burton, Richard, 73f, 101  
Bush, George W., 131–32, 155, 345–46  
Butler, Gerard, 108

## C

Calvin, John, 123, 129  
Carafa (Paul IV), 227  
Carroll, James, 132, 150, 356  
Chalkokondyles, Laonikos, 240–41  
Charlemagne, 13, 13f–14f, 65, 151f  
Cheney, Dick, 345–46  
Chirac, Jacques, 131  
Churchill, Winston, 82f, 206f

- about, 64–65, 82–83
- character of, 82
- Iran and, 307–8
- on Marshall, 206
- "Middle East," creation of by, 91, 265
- terrorism by, 83
- and vassalage program, 65–69, 71, 79–80, 90, 344
- Wahhabism, warning on, 66–67
- Zionism and, 65, 128–30, 344

Clark, Wesley, 345

Clemenceau, Georges, 47

Clifford, Clark, 131, 141, 208–10

Cneajna, 235

Cohen, Avner, 216

Collins, Addie Mae, 355

Columbus, Christopher, 267–69, 268f

Commins, David, 56

Conrad III, 158–59

Constance, 163

Constantine, 110–11, 118f, 138, 191, 229

Cooper, Anthony Ashley (Lord of Shaftesbury), 126f, 126–27

Coppola, Francis Ford, 172, 247, 247f, 248

Corrie, Rachel Aliene, 223–26, 226f

Corvinus, Matthias, 239–41

Cox, Percy, 69, 70f

Crusius, Patrick, 250

Cubells, Martínez, 292f

Curtin, Philip D., 283, 294f

Cyrus, 107–8, 118, 167, 309

## D

Dahir Sen, 327

Dale, Stephen Frederic, 16f

Dante, 178

D'Antonio, Michael, 133

Darius III, 109f

Darius the Great, 108

Davis, Timothy, 264

Davis, William Stearns, 154

Deeb, Mary-Jane, 280

Dent, Fredrick, 271

Devos, Betsy, 347

Dickson, H.R.P, 66

Diouf, Sylviane A., 296–97  
Dodik, Milorad, 244  
Dorsey, Hugh M., 189  
Doumar, Abe, 20  
Dracula/Vlad III (also Vlad Țepeș), 237f, 247f, 251f, 256f  
    as a Christian extremist, 238–39, 243  
    death of, 241  
    early years of, 235–37  
    as hero, 250–52, 251f  
    Hollywood and, 247–49  
    modern Romanian thought on, 250–53  
    right-wing politics and, 253–55  
    violence by, 240–41  
Dracul/Vlad II, 234f, 234–36  
Dragaš, Helena, 191  
Durrānī, 335f  
Dylan, Bob, 298

## E

Eddé, Anne-Marie, 160  
Edward III, 340  
Edwards, Jonathan, 125, 129–30  
Effat Al-Thunayan, 85f, 88, 315  
Eisner, Peter, 133  
Eleanor of Aquitaine, 158, 159f, 169, 173, 175, 179  
Elizabeth I, 25–26, 26f, 122, 340  
Elizabeth II, 340  
Elliott, Jane, 95–97, 96f  
Eltis, David, 282  
Emicho of Leiningen, 150–51  
Entous, Adam, 216, 219  
Errichetti, Angelo, 103  
Esther (biblical figure), 138  
Etiennette de Milly, 164–65, 167  
Eugene III, 158, 187  
Eustace, Kitty, 299

## F

Fahad bin Abdulaziz Al Saud, 90, 317–19, 349  
Faisal bin Abdulaziz Al Saud, 84f, 90f  
    about, 83f, 83–84

- assassination of, 88–89
- character of, 83f
- family of, 85f
- oil export embargo and, 86–88
- philanthropy of, 85f, 89–90
- progressiveness of, 84–85, 85f
- succession of, 315–18
- and Wahhabism, challenge of, 84

Falwell, Jerry, 136

Falwell, Jerry Jr., 142–43

Farley, Walter, 172

Farmer, Henry George, 297–98

Farouk, 81, 81f

Fatima (daughter of Prophet Muhammad), 311–12

Fatima al-Fihri, 10, 11f

Faulkner, William, 154–55

Feisal

- about, 35, 35f
- battle and, 36f–37f, 38–39
- betrayal of, 35, 39–40, 40f, 43, 48
- Hollywood role of, 100f
- knowledge of, 45
- vassal program and, 71, 79–80, 83–84

Ferdinand, Franz, 61, 61f

Ferdinand II, 24, 196, 267, 293, 343

Ferdinand III, 268f

Fibonacci, Leonardo, 11, 12f

Filkins, Dexter, 324

Florinda, 289–90

Floyd, George, 227

Franco, Francisco, 254

François-Poncet, André, 318

Frazier, Ian, 17

Frederick I of Barbarossa, 172–73

Frederick II, 183–84

Fromkin, David, 49–50, 135

Fuad I, 81

Fulcher of Chartres, 148, 152

Fulk III, 145

Fuller, Melville, 130

## G

Gabriel, archangel, 112–13

Gaddafi, Muammar, 265–66  
Gandhi, Mahatma, 321f, 321–24, 323f, 326  
Genghis Khan, 17, 185  
George, Lloyd, 41–43, 47, 49, 64, 91–92, 128–29, 135, 344  
Georges-Picot, François, 46  
Gerbert of Aurillac, 11, 11f  
Gesta Francorum, 152  
Ghafari (Abd al-Rahman al-Ghafari), 169  
Ghattas, Kim, 319  
Ghaywan, Neeraj, 334  
Girard, René, 148  
Giscard, Valéry d'Estaing, 318  
Godfrey of Bouillon, 151f  
Godse, Nathuram Vinayak, 321–22, 324, 326  
Goldman, Sam, 227  
Golwalkar, M.S., 322  
Gomez, Michael A., 301  
Goody, John Rankine, 339  
Gordon (unknown slave), 288f  
Goren, Shlomo, 137  
Grabar, Oleg, 119f  
Grant, Julia, 271  
Grant, Ulysses S., 270–75, 271f  
Gregory IX, 183  
Gregory VIII, 172  
Greider, William, 172  
Griffith, D.W., 188  
Grypeou, Emmanouela, 118  
Guha, Ramachandra, 326  
Guinness, Alec, 100f  
Guinness, Walter Edward, 204  
Gurion, David Ben, 68f  
Guy of Lusignan, 166–67, 175

## H

Hacker, J. David, 274  
Haggard, Ted, 132, 141–42  
Haley, Alex, 282  
Halperin, Yisrael, 202–3  
al-Hamawī, Yaqut, 75f  
Hambley, Mark, 317  
Hamilton, Alexander, 269  
Hammer, Joshua, 295–96

Hamwi, Ernest, 20  
 Hamza, 74  
 Handke, Peter, 349  
 Hannah-Jones, Nikole, 270  
 Hansard, Sydenham, 200  
 Hariri, Saad, 91  
 Harrison, Benjamin, 130  
 Harun al-Rashid, 13, 13f–14f  
 Haselby, Sam, 267, 282  
 Hass, Grant, 141  
 Hatim al-Tai, 170  
 Hayes, Billy, 23  
 Helena (mother of Constantine), 110–11, 111f, 118f, 191  
 Helena Dragaš, 191  
 Henry, Patrick, 262  
 Henry II, 158, 173  
 Heraclius, Flavius, 114, 115f, 115–18, 163, 196, 229  
 Herzl, Theodor, 42f, 42–43, 135, 198, 350  
 Hevelius, Johannes, 7f  
 Hirsch, Emil, 135  
 Hitler, Adolf, 173, 205–6, 211, 254, 261f, 322. *See also* Holocaust/Nazi ideology in subject heading  
 Hitti, Philip, 150  
 Hodgson, William, 279  
 Hugh of Vermandois, 151f  
 Hugues de Payens, 187  
 Hulagu Khan, 17, 185  
 Hunyadi, John, 236–37  
 Husam al-Din Lu'lu, 165  
 Hussein, Saddam, 345  
 Hussein ibn Ali al-Hashimi (Sharif of Mecca)  
     about, 30, 33, 41, 265  
     betrayal of, by Abdulaziz, 69–70  
     betrayal of by Britain (*See* betrayals, Western in subject index)  
     bribery and, 38  
     exile of, 79  
     vassalage program and, 66 (*See also* vassalage program in subject index)

## I

Ibn Abd al-Wahhab, 54–58, 84  
 Ibn al-Haytham, 6, 7f, 16  
 Ibn Khaldun, 16f, 293  
 Ibn Musaid, Faisal, 88–89, 89f  
 Ibn Nusayr, 290



Ibn al-Qalanisi, 153  
Ibn Qasim, 327  
Ibn Rushd, 14, 15f  
Ibn Saud (Mohammad), 56–57  
Ibn Sina, 8, 8f  
Iltutmish, 328  
Imad ad-Din al-Isfahani, 166  
Innocent III, 179, 182  
Innocent X, 193  
Irving, David, 348  
Isabella I of Castile, 24, 196, 267, 268f, 293, 343

## J

Jabotinsky, Vladimir, 201  
Jackson, Susie, 249  
Jacob (biblical figure), 198, 350  
Jacob of Orléans, 173  
Jacobson, Eddie, 205, 208  
Jacoby, Oren, 132  
Jacoby, Susan, 151  
Jafri, Ehsan, 324  
Jansen, Maison, 309  
Jashodaben, 326  
Jefferson, Thomas, 269, 271, 298–303, 300f, 302f, 332  
Jeffress, Robert, 133  
Jesus of Nazareth  
    and Christianity, 285 (*See also* Christianity in subject index)  
    Crucifixion of, 123  
    end times and, 137  
    Islam on, 113, 139  
    Judaism on, 114  
    life of, 109  
    second coming of, 125  
    Shiism and, 312  
    on Third Temple, 138  
    tomb of, 118f  
Jinnah, Muhammed Ali, 323  
Joan (Richard of England's sister), 175–76  
Jodha, 329  
John of Brienne, 183  
John the Baptist, 159–60  
Johnson, Lyndon B., 222–23  
Johnson, Steven, 6

Johnson, Sylvester A., 304  
Jones, William, 272  
Joseph ben Caiaphas, 110  
Joshua (biblical figure), 195  
Judah, Ben, 354  
Judas Schariot, 123  
Juhayman al-Otaybi, 315–16, 316f, 318–19  
Julian, 289–91  
Justinian I, 245

## K

Kahneman, Daniel, 97–99, 105  
Kanwar, Roop, 332f, 332–33  
Karadžić, Radovan, 243–44  
Kelly, Richard, 103  
Kennedy, D. James, 320  
Kennedy, John F., 84, 84f  
Kennington, Eric, 35f, 38f  
Khadiji (Prophet Muhammad's wife), 74–75, 332  
Khalid ibn al-Walid, 115, 115f, 160, 196, 291, 341  
Khashoggi, Jamal, 59  
Khomeini, Ruhollah Musavi, 310, 314f, 314–15  
Kiernan, Ben, 257  
King, Martin Luther, 96, 281  
King, Steve, 3–4, 16, 20  
Kissinger, Henry, 86  
Kitchener, Horatio Herbert, 32f, 32–33, 35, 39, 41, 127  
Köckert, Julius, 14f  
Koenigshoffer, Yonah, 203  
Koresh, David, 58–59  
Kubik, Gerhard, 297  
Kunta Knite, 282, 293  
Kushner, Jared, 136, 136f, 212, 217f, 218–20, 221f, 345

## L

Lawrence, T.E.  
    on Abdullah, 80  
    Hollywood role of, 35–37, 99f  
    mapping of Palestine and, 32, 35, 39, 197  
    Sharif and, 71, 165  
Lederer, Raymond, 103

Lee, Robert E., 274  
Lenin, Vladimir, 60f  
Leonidas, 108, 108f, 191–92  
Leper King, 162, 162f, 166  
Levin, Bess, 219  
Lévy, Bernard-Henri, 254  
Lincoln, Abraham, 92, 264, 264f, 272f, 272–75, 291  
Lindsey, Hal, 138  
Lister, Joseph, 8  
Louis IX, 184–86, 186f  
Louis VII, 158–60, 163  
Lowenstein, Frank, 219–20  
Lu'lu, Husam al-Din, 165  
Luther, Martin, 122f, 122–23, 129  
Luxembourg, Sigismund von, 234–35

## M

Macintyre, Ben, 295  
Macron, Emmanuel, 54, 348, 354  
Madden, Thomas F., 166  
Maddison, Angus, 329f  
Mahan, Alfred Thayer, 91  
Mahmud II, 78f  
Maimonides, 161  
Malcolm X, 75f, 286, 287f  
Man, John, 161, 163, 165, 168, 168f  
Manning, Patrick, 303–4  
Mansa Musa, 293–96, 295f  
Manuel II Palaiologos, 153  
Maria De Padilla, 340  
Mariam-uz-Zamani, 329  
Mark (Evangelist), 110  
Marshall, George, Jr., 206, 206f, 208–9  
Martin, T.G., 204  
Mary (Mother of Jesus), 109, 113, 139  
Maza, Cristina, 133, 345  
MBS (Mohammad bin Salam), 12, 77, 90–91  
McCarthy, Justin, 198  
McCullough, David, 131, 208  
McGonagle, William L., 222–23  
McKinley, William, 130  
McMahon, Henry, 35  
McNair, Denise, 355

McVeigh, Timothy, 60  
Mehmed II (the Conqueror), 191–93, 192f, 236, 238–41, 245  
Meir, Golda, 199  
Miller, James, 140  
Milošević, Slobodan, 243–44, 348  
Mircea, 236  
Mladić, Ratko, 243–44, 245f, 255  
Modi, Jashodaben, 326  
Modi, Narendra, 252–53, 255, 324–26, 330, 334  
Modrussa, Niccolò, 237f  
Mohammad bin Salman (MBS), 12, 77, 90–91  
Mohammad ibn Abd al-Wahhab, 293–96, 295f  
Mohammad ibn Musa al-Khwarizmi, 5, 5f, 16  
Mohammad ibn Qasim al-Thaqafi, 327  
Mohammad ibn Saud, 56–57  
Mohammed bin Zayed Al Nahyan, 347  
Montagu, Edwin, 49, 135  
Moore, Johnnie, 133  
Moreau. *See* Omar ibn Said  
Morgan, J.P., 130  
Morgan, Michael Hamilton, 5, 5f, 15, 169, 290  
Morison, Samuel Eliot, 268  
Morris, Benny, 207  
Mosaddegh, Mohammad, 307f, 307–8, 313, 315  
Moses, 32, 182  
Muawiyah, 311–12  
Mudd, Phil, 250  
Muhammad (Prophet)  
    Bilal and, 287–88  
    character of, 112  
    death of, 310  
    depictions of, 55–56, 140, 153, 349  
    descendants of, 30, 33, 34f, 76–77, 340  
    and destruction of historical places of, 73f, 73–79, 75f, 77f–78f, 164, 164f  
    family of, 74, 301, 311–12, 332, 342  
    horses and, 170  
    as messenger of God, 112f, 112–14  
    mosque of, 73f, 76–77, 78f, 114  
    on prisoners, killing of, 116  
    sayings of (Hadith), 42, 191, 310  
    tomb of, 77, 78f, 164, 164f  
    vilification of, 140  
    violence and, 116, 316  
Mukherjee, Aditya, 325

al-Mukhtar, Omar al-, 259–63, 260f, 263f, 265–66, 269, 275  
Murdoch, Rupert, 355  
Musa I, 293–96, 295f  
Musa ibn Nusayr, 289–90  
Mussolini, Benito, 254, 260, 261f, 322

## N

Nandy, Ashis, 253  
Napoleon, Louis, 273  
Nassar, Gamal Abdel, 88  
Nehru, Jawaharlal, 206, 321, 321f, 322, 325  
Netanyahu, Benjamin, 136, 203–4, 214, 220, 221f, 252–53  
Newby, Percy, 168  
Nicholas of Cologne, 182  
Nicholas of Russia, 28  
Nicholson, Helen, 176  
Nicolle, David, 115  
Nirenberg, David, 151  
Nixon, Richard, 86, 216

## O

Obama, Barack, 219  
Odo of Aquitaine, 169  
Offa of England, 12, 12f  
Oliver, Isaac, 26f  
Omar al-Mukhtar. *See* al-Mukhtar, Omar al- under Mukhtar  
Omar ibn Said, 279–80, 280f, 295, 305  
Orbán, Viktor, 252–53  
al-Otaybi, Juhayman, 315–16, 316f, 318–19  
O'Toole, Peter, 99f  
Owen, James, 279

## P

Page, Blake, 132  
Page, John, 299  
Pahlavi, Mohammad Reza, 309f, 309–10  
Pandit, Vijaya Lakshmi, 206  
Pappé, Ilan, 197, 210  
Paul IV, 227  
Paxton, Tom, 104

Pence, Mike, 133, 133f, 346  
Pendergrast, Mark, 18–19  
Perle, Richard, 346  
Peter of Castile, 340  
Philby, John Bridger, 68f, 68–69  
Philip Augustus, 172, 174–76  
Philip I of France, 147, 151f  
Phillips, Jonathan, 168f  
Pius II (pope), 239–40  
Plato, 269  
Pompeo, Mike, 132–33, 133f, 138–39, 345  
Pontius Pilate, 110  
Pradesh, Uttar, 326  
Prince, Erik, 347  
Princip, Gavriilo, 61, 61f  
Prouteau, Christian, 317f, 318, 349

## R

Radu the Handsome, 235–36, 240–41  
Radulf, 158  
Ralph de Diceto, 173  
Rasis, 8, 10f  
Ratliff, Kate, 353–54  
Raymond of Aguilers, 152  
Raymond of Toulouse, 151f  
Raynald of Châtillon, 163–67, 164f  
Razia, 328  
Rea, Steven, 108–9  
Reagan, Ronald, 16, 16f, 131–32, 136, 293, 320  
Reis, Kemal, 25f  
Rendell, George, 73  
Rhazes, 8, 10f  
Richard of England, 173f, 173–79, 177f, 179f, 182  
Rickman, Alan, 226  
Robert of Reims, 147  
Robertson, Carole, 355  
Rockefeller, John D., 130  
Roderic, 289f, 289–91, 292f  
Roof, Dylann, 249–50  
Roosevelt, Theodore, 19  
Rothschild, Walter, 43, 45–46, 49  
Ruhollah Musavi Khomeini. *See* Khomeini, Ruhollah Musavi  
Rumsfeld, Donald, 345–46

## S

Saad Zaghoul. *See* Zaghoul, Saad

Said, Edward, 45

Saif Al-Din, 177

Saladin, 162f

    battle and, 164–67, 175–78

    character of, 161, 167, 176–78, 266

    death of, 178

    early years of, 159–60

    Hollywood and, 263

    in Jerusalem, 167–68

    Jews and, 196, 343

    leadership of, 160–62, 167–68, 168f

    tax, 174

    Third Crusade and, 173, 175–78

Salah ad-Din. *See* Saladin

Salazar, António de Oliveira, 254

Sale, George, 300, 300f

Sandys, Frederick, 159f

Santoro, Rodrigo, 108

Sassover, Yisrael, 203

Saud bin Abdulaziz Al Saud, 84

Scholarius, Gennadius, 193

Schwartz, Stephen, 68f

Scott, Ridley, 162f

Sebeos, 195

Semmerling, Tim Jon, 98

Shah, Amit, 325

Shah Jahan, 331f

Shahanshah, 160

Shaheen, Jack G., 101, 353

Shamir, Yitzhak, 204

Sharma, Rahul, 325

Sibylla, 166–67

Sigismund (von Luxembourg), 234–35

Signol, Emile, 153

Silverstein, Jake, 270

Simmons, William J., 189

Singh, Maal, 332

Sizer, Stephen, 129, 137

Skyes, Christopher, 128

Snyder, Zack, 108

Socrates, 269  
Soeimanim, Qasem, 348  
Sophronius, 117–20, 167–68  
Spellberg, Denise A., 300–301  
Sphrantzes, George, 192  
Spielberg, Steven, 97  
Stalin, Joseph, 205–6  
Stanton, Lucia, 302  
Stephanie of Milly, 164–65, 167  
Stoker, Bram, 247  
Stone, Lucy, 334  
Streicher, Julius, 123  
Surma, Christine, 89, 89f  
Swanson, Mark N., 118  
Sykes, Mark, 46, 70

## T

Tagore, Rabindranath, 331f  
Tamerlane, 28f, 60f  
Tarfa bint Abdullah, 84  
Tariq ibn Ziyad, 288–93, 289f, 342  
Tarrant, Brenton, 188  
Taylor, Elizabeth, 101  
Tempier, Étienne, 14  
Tharoor, Shashi, 82  
Thomas (apostle), 327  
Thomas, David, 118  
Thompson, Frank, 103  
Thucydides, 16f  
Trevor-Roper, Hugh, 295  
Truman, Harry, 131, 141, 205–10  
Trump, Donald. *See also* Kushner, Jared  
    2020 Peace Plan, 217f, 220, 221f  
    American evangelism connection, 345  
    election of, 355  
    and Israel, 134, 216, 218–19  
    Kurdish promise and, 50  
    populism and, 254  
    Saudi Arabia relationship and, 12  
    as a savior, 133–34, 138–39, 345  
    white supremacy and, 249–50, 252, 255  
    Zionism and, 133–34, 212, 347  
Trump, Donald Jr., 348



Trump, Eric, 345  
Turing, Alan, 6  
Tyndale, William, 124

## U

Umar ibn al-Khattab, 117–20, 138, 167, 196, 269, 310, 341–42  
Urban II, 146–50, 149f, 157, 172, 193, 346  
Uthman ibn Affan, 31, 59–60, 60f, 269, 310, 341–42

## V

Vahan, 115  
Varshney, Ashutosh, 325  
Viner, Katharine, 226  
Vlad II/Dracul, 234f, 234–36  
Vlad III/Dracula. *See* Dracula/Vlad III (also Vlad Țepeș)  
Voltaire, 140f  
Votel, Joseph, 50

## W

al-Wahhab, 54–58, 84  
Washington, George, 170, 269, 274, 301  
Wasserman, James, 146f, 169  
Weinberg, Melvin, 102, 104  
Weizmann, Chaim, 43, 43f, 45–46, 49, 135, 199, 208–10  
Wells, H.G., 200  
Wesley, Cynthia, 355  
William of Tyre, 163  
Williams, Harrison "Pete," 103, 103f  
Wilson, Douglas, 302  
Wilson, Woodrow, 189  
Wingate, Reginald, 33  
Witherspoon, John, 270  
Wolfowitz, Paul, 346

## X

Xerxes, 108, 108f, 138

## Y

Yamani, Ahmed Zaki, 88

Yazid, 311–12

Yolande of Brienne, 183

Yom Tov of Joigny, 174

Young, Neil, 134

Yusuf. *See* Saladin

## Z

Zaghloul, Saad, 81

Zaida, 340

Zarfati, Isaac, 23–24